

## Types of Rubber

## Viton® (ASTM D2000 Designation HK)

Viton® is a brand name for a specific type of fluoroelastomer (FKM) material that is produced by Chemours, formerly a part of DuPont. It is a synthetic rubber that is known for its excellent resistance to chemicals, heat, and aging, making it suitable for a wide range of applications, particularly in harsh environments. Below are some of the key technical properties of Viton®:

**Chemical Resistance:** Viton® is highly resistant to a wide range of chemicals, such as oils, fuels, lubricants, acids, and solvents. This resistance is due to the high fluorine content in the polymer, which forms a protective barrier against chemical attack.

**Temperature Resistance:** Viton® offers excellent resistance to high temperatures, typically ranging from -20°C (-4°F) to 200°C (392°F) for continuous use, with some grades capable of withstanding even higher temperatures for short periods.

**Aging and Ozone Resistance:** Viton® is resistant to aging, weathering, and ozone exposure. The material maintains its flexibility and mechanical properties over time, even when exposed to harsh environmental conditions.

**Mechanical Properties:** Viton® offers good mechanical properties, such as tensile strength, elongation at break, and hardness. These properties can be tailored by adjusting the formulation and processing conditions to suit specific applications.

**Low Gas Permeability:** Viton® exhibits low gas permeability, making it a suitable material for sealing applications where low gas transmission is crucial, such as in the automotive and aerospace industries.

**Flame Resistance:** Some grades of Viton® offer flame resistance and low smoke generation, which can be important in certain applications.

**Electrical Properties:** Viton® exhibits good electrical insulating properties, which can be useful in applications where electrical isolation is required.

It is important to note that the specific properties of Viton® can vary depending on the grade and formulation used.

Viton® First Use In Commerce 1956-12-00, Filing Date March 11, 1958, Registration Date March 24, 1959. Current owner THE CHEMOURS COMPANY.

Different grades of Viton® are designed to meet specific application requirements, so it is crucial to choose the appropriate grade for the intended use.

Viton® Fluoroelastomers APA Grades: GLT-S, AL, A, GBL-S, B, GFLT-S, F, GF-S and ETP-S.

FKM is a family of fluorocarbon-based fluoroelastomer materials defined by ASTM International standard D1418, and ISO standard 1629. It is commonly called fluorine rubber or fluoro-rubber. FKM is an abbreviation of Fluorine Kautschuk Material. All FKMs contain vinylidene fluoride as a monomer. Originally developed by DuPont (under the brand name Viton®, now owned by Chemours), FKMs are today also produced by many companies, including: Daikin (Dai-El), 3M (Dyneon), Solvay S.A. (Tecnoflon), HaloPolymer (Elaftor), Gujarat Fluorochemicals (Fluonox), and several Chinese manufacturers.